Progression to Tumor

- Normal Cells
- Damaged Cells
  - DNA Damage (genotoxicity)
  - Cellular Replication without DNA Repair
- Mutated Cells
  - Uncontrolled Growth of Mutated Cells
- Cancer

More Stages
Progression to Tumor and Mechanism

Normal Cells → Damaged Cells → Mutated Cells → Cancer

DNA Damage (genotoxicity) → Cellular Replication without DNA Repair → Uncontrolled Growth of Mutated Cells

Oxidative Stress → DNA Repair → Chemical Stress → Immune System